



JULIUS NYERERE SCHOOL OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY AND SOCIAL ANTHROPOLOGY

**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE HONOURS DEGREE IN PEACE
AND SECURITY STUDIES**

LEVEL 1 SEMESTER 2

EXAMINATION QUESTION PAPER

MODULE CODE PSSH 122

**MODULE NARRATION CONFLICT TRANSFORMATION
PROCESSES /TRANSFORMING VIOLENT CONFLICTS**

DATE 2022

DURATION 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS

EACH QUESTION CARRIES 100 MARKS.

1. Discuss the State-Civil Society nexus in the transformation of violent conflicts in Zimbabwe.
2. With reference to Galtung (1976) concept of peace building, analyze the nexus between peace and development.
3. Compare the international and local traditional conflict transformation handling styles in trying to transform election violence in Africa.
4. Discuss the significance of the Sustainable Development Goal number 16 and the pillars of National Development Strategy 1(NDS1) vision (2021-2025) in transforming violent conflicts in Zimbabwe.
5. With reference to the Russia-Ukraine conflict, react to the idea that 'Engaging in war is a better solution of resolving conflicts than reconciliation and negotiation'.

END OF PAPER