



**ROBERT MUGABE SCHOOL OF HERITAGE AND EDUCATION  
DEPARTMENT OF LANGUAGES, MEDIA AND COMMUNICATION STUDIES**

**ŃWAHA WA VHUVHILI SİMESİTA YA VHUVHİLİ**

**CTVP223/CTVS223 NYAMBOTAVHI (DIALECTS)**

**ŃWEDZİ**

**JUNE 2024**

**TSHİFHİNGA**

**AWARA THARU**

**TSİVHUDZO**

**Kha vha fhindule mbudziso tharu fhedzi**

**Phindulo dzavho dzi fhindulwe nga Tshivenḁa tsho kunaho**

**Mbudziso nthihi I na maraga dza fumbili-ḁhanu**

1. Vhone vha vhona hu na phambano vhukati ha luambo na luambotavhi naa. Avha rere.

2. Ndi afhio maga ane a tevhelwa musu hu tshi themendelwa luambo.

3. A vha nange maipfi maṭanu vha a ṭalutshedze nga vhuḍalo

i. Isoglosi

ii. Idiyolekthi

iii. Social dialect

iv. Redzhiṣṭa

v. Dialect continuum

vi. creole

4. Ndi zwifhio zwine zwa sedzwa musu hu tshi dzifhio nyambotavhi dza Tshivenda dzine dza ambiwa Afurika Tshipembe. Kha phindulo yavho a vha sumbedze luambotavhi, fhethu hune lwa ambiwa hone luambo lune lwa lu ṭuṭuwedza na maipfi ane a shumiswa.

5. Ndi mini zwine zwi nga itwa u ṭanganya luambo lwa Tshivenda tshine tsha ambiwa Zimbabwe na Afurika Tshipembe.