



ROBERT MUGABE SCHOOL OF HERITAGE STUDIES AND EDUCATION

DEPARTMENT OF HERITAGE, HISTORICAL AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

BACHELOR OF ARTS HONOURS IN HISTORY

LEVEL 4

SEMESTER 2

EXAMINATION QUESTION PAPER

HHI421: HISTORY OF TECHNOLOGY IN AFRICA

MONTH: 2025

DURATION: THREE HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

- 1. Answer THREE Questions.**
- 2. Choose at least ONE question from each section.**
- 3. Each question carries 20 marks.**
- 4. Good command of English will be credited.**

SECTION A

1. Examine the significance of canoes in pre-colonial Africa's coastal communities.
2. Evaluate the role of quinine in the colonisation of Africa.
3. Assess the efficacy of innovation hubs in Zimbabwe's universities.

SECTION B

1. To what extent have radios promoted the colonisation of Africa.
2. 'Water treatment plants have not removed the problem of unequal access to clean water in urban areas.' Discuss.
3. To what extent have E-learning platforms expanded access to education during Covid 19 Pandemic in Africa?

END OF PAPER