



JULIUS NYERERE SCHOOL OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY AND SOCIAL ANTHROPOLOGY

**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE HONOURS DEGREE IN PEACE
AND SECURITY STUDIES**

LEVEL 1 SEMESTER 2

EXAMINATION QUESTION PAPER

MODULE CODE

PSSH 122

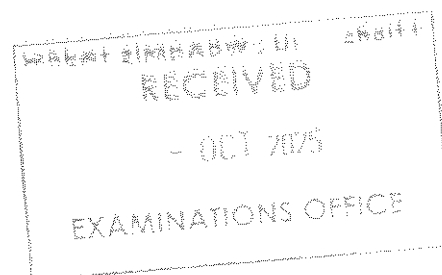
MODULE NARRATION CONFLICT TRANSFORMATION PROCESSES

DATE

2025

DURATION

3 HOURS



INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

SECTION A IS COMPULSORY

ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS FROM SECTION B

ALL QUESTIONS TOTAL IS 100 MARKS.

SECTION A: COMPULSORY QUESTION

1. Discuss the relevance of traditional leadership institutions in transforming electoral violent conflicts in Zimbabwe and South Africa.

SECTION B: CHOOSE ANY TWO QUESTIONS

2. Examine the relevance of Lederach (1997)'s Peace Building Pyramid in explaining the transformation of conflicts.
3. With aid of relevant examples from Democratic Republic of Congo and M23 Rebels conflict, discuss the view that local problems need local solutions in the discourse of conflict transformation.
4. With reference to Galtung (1976)'s concept of peace building, examine the nexus between peace and development in Southern Africa.
5. Discuss the change goals in conflict transformation according to Lederach (2003).

END OF PAPER