



JULIUS NYERERE SCHOOL OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY AND SOCIAL ANTHROPOLOGY

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN PEACE CONFLICT & GOVERNANCE

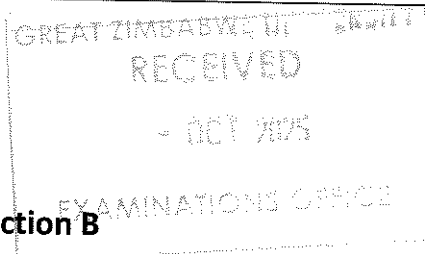
LEVEL II SEMESTER II

EXAMINATION QUESTION PAPER A

MODULE CODE	PSSH 223
MODULE NARRATION	GENDER, PEACE AND SECURITY
DATE	2024
DURATION	3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

- 1. Section A is compulsory**
- 2. Answer any 2 questions from Section B**
- 3. Each question carries 25 marks**



SECTION A**1. Read the following case scenario with pseudonyms and answer the following questions**

On our way home, we met two LRA rebels at a junction in the road. The LRA rebels told us to sit on the ground. Then, they asked if we have chickens at home. My cousin, Chipu replied in the affirmative, and one LRA rebel then said, 'If they are there, let's go and get them.' At a certain point, one LRA rebel stopped and began to prepare the ground, stepping on the grass. He asked us to sit down and then ordered us to take off our clothes. First, we refused, and one of the LRA rebel said that if we didn't, he would shoot us. Then he told us to lie down. When Chipu didn't, one of the soldiers kicked her in the chest. The darker LRA rebel took Chipu a short distance away, while the other one stayed with me. He threatened me with a gun and raped me. I was just crying. The other LRA rebel raped Chipu. Then the darker LRA rebel who had raped Chipu called me to him and raped me too, while the other one raped Chipu (Anna, sexual violence survivor, Kitgum, Mapenzi Republic).

- i. Using evidence from Anna's narrative above and experiences in other Countries of your choice, discuss sexual and gender related experiences of women and girls in dysfunctional conflict situations. (15 Marks).
- ii. As a Peace Officer to whom Anna has reported her ordeal, suggest possible interventions to help her forget what happened on that fateful day. (10 marks)

SECTION B

2. Peace building initiatives often fail because they do not involve women. Assess the validity of this assertion.
3. Discuss the major provisions of the United Nations Security Council Resolution 1325.
4. Critique the importance of social recovery mechanisms in ensuring community peace and social cohesion.
5. Using Zimbabwe as your case study, suggest ways of enhancing the participation of women in politics.