



**JULIUS NYERERE SCHOOL OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY AND SOCIAL ANTHROPOLOGY**

**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE HONOURS DEGREE IN PEACE  
CONFLICT AND GOVERNANCE STUDIES**

**LEVEL 4 SEMESTER 1**

**EXAMINATION QUESTION PAPER**

<b>MODULE CODE</b>	<b>PSSH 411</b>
<b>MODULE NARRATION</b>	<b>ELECTORAL PROCESSES IN AFRICA</b>
<b>DATE</b>	<b>2022</b>
<b>DURATION</b>	<b>3 HOURS</b>

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

**ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS**

**EACH QUESTION CARRIES 100 MARKS.**

1. 'Guns are mental, people use guns because they have failed to resolve issues'. Discuss this assertion in relation to electoral violence in Africa.
2. Compare the 'Electoral Capture' of Zimbabwe and Mozambique.
3. Discuss the impact of election violence on socio-economic development in Zimbabwe.
4. 'Electoral reforms are hard to achieve under economic sanctions in Zimbabwe'. Discuss.
5. 'Politics of waiting is the major cause of gendered election violence in Zimbabwe'. Discuss.

**END OF PAPER**