



**ROBERT MUGABE SCHOOL OF HERITAGE AND EDUCATION**

**DEPARTMENT OF HERITAGE, HISTORICAL & SUSTAINABLE  
DEVELOPMENT**

**BACHELOR OF ARTS HONOURS DEGREE IN DEVELOPMENT STUDIES**

**LEVEL 4**

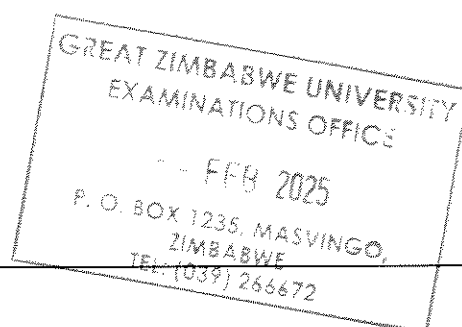
**SEMESTER 2**

**EXAMINATION QUESTION PAPER**

**HDES422: ENVIRONMENTAL CHANGE AND  
DEVELOPMENT**

**MONTH: 2024**

**DURATION: THREE HOURS**



**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

- 1. Answer THREE Questions.**
- 2. Choose at least ONE question from each section.**
- 3. Each question carries 25 marks.**
- 4. Good command of English will be credited.**

### **SECTION A**

1. Assess the role of International protocols in the promotion of climate change mitigation.
2. Land accessibility and its unequal distribution has often led to conflict.' Discuss.
3. React to the view that sustainable development can be achieved by restricting the usage of renewable resources.

### **SECTION B**

4. Examine the causes and effects of environmental changes that trigger changes in ecosystems.
5. Consider the extent to which big dams change the microclimate of an area.
6. How important is recycling in environmental management?

**END OF PAPER**