



# **JULIUS NYERERE SCHOOL OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**

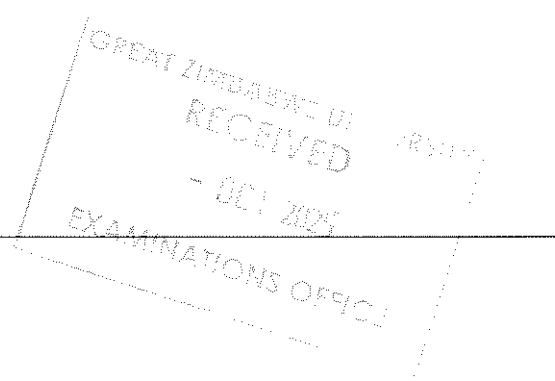
**NEHANDA CENTRE FOR GENDER AND CULTURE STUDIES**

**MASTER OF SCIENCE DEGREE IN GENDER AND POLICY STUDIES**

**LEVEL 1 SEMESTER 2**

## **EXAMINATION QUESTION PAPER**

<b>MODULE CODE</b>	<b>GPSM 522</b>
<b>MODULE NARRATION</b>	<b>GENDER AND DEVELOPMENT</b>
<b>DATE</b>	<b>2025</b>
<b>DURATION</b>	<b>3 HOURS</b>



**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

- 1. Answer any 3 questions**  
**Each question carries 100 marks**

1. What are the key similarities and differences between the Gender and Development (GAD) approach and the Women in Development (WID) approach?
2. Assess the impact of the Economic Structural Adjustment Programmes (ESAPs) on gender relations in Zimbabwe.
3. Analyse three international legal instruments that can support gender equality and community development in Zimbabwe.
4. What are the major challenges to promoting gender equality and women's empowerment in Zimbabwe?
5. Compare the Modernization theory with the Dependency theory in the context of Zimbabwe's development.