



**ROBERT MUGABE SCHOOL OF HERITAGE AND EDUCATION
DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATIONAL FOUNDATIONS AND CURRICULUM
DEVELOPMENT**

MED (EARLY CHILDHOOD DEVELOPMENT)

PART 1 SEMESTER 2 (MASVINGO AND NAMIBIA COHORTS)

EXAMINATION QUESTION PAPER

MODULE CODE: ECDMA513

**MODULE NARRATION: CONTEMPORARY ISSUES IN EARLY CHILDHOOD
DEVELOPMENT**

DATE: 2025

DURATION: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

- 1. ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS.**
- 2. ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS.**

1. Examine any four effects of child labour.
2. Discuss the extent to which your country has addressed children's right to shelter.
3. Discuss the assertion that, 'children living in rural communities are a forgotten lot'.
4. Analyse any four risks associated with child headed families.
5. Examine any three challenges that teachers may face when using the Heritage Based Curriculum.

END OF EXAMINATION