



ROBERT MUGABE SCHOOL OF HERITAGE AND EDUCATION

HERITAGE HISTORICAL AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

BACHELOR OF EDUCATION PRE-SERVICE

LEVEL 1

SEMESTER 1

EXAMINATION QUESTION PAPER

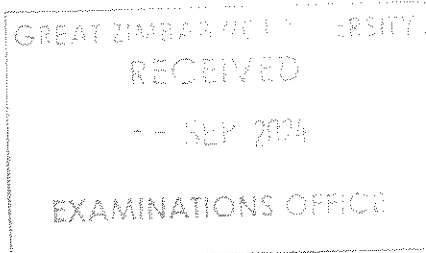
TDSH121: PRE-COLONIAL HISTORY OF ZIMBABWE

MONTH: 2024

DURATION: THREE HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

- 1. Answer THREE Questions.**
- 2. Choose at least one question from each section.**
- 3. Each question carries 25 marks.**
- 4. Good command of English will be credited.**



SECTION A

1. To what extent did the Portuguese's "destructive nature" (Mudenge, 2011:278) influence the collapse of the Mutapa state in the 17th century?
2. Evaluate the significance of cattle in the formation of early Zimbabwean states.
3. 'Lobengula sold out by signing the Rudd Concession.' Citing relevant examples, discuss the accuracy of this contention.

SECTION B

4. Examine the view that the Ndebele-neighbours relations were more peaceful than has been acknowledged.
5. Examine the causes of the First Chimurenga.
6. Assess the main economic activities which propelled the Rozvi state.

END OF PAPER