



ROBERT MUGABE SCHOOL OF HERITAGE AND EDUCATION

DEPARTMENT OF TEACHER DEVELOPMENT

BACHELOR OF EDUCATION PRE-SERVICE HONOURS DEGREE

LEVEL 4

SEMESTER 2

EXAMINATION QUESTION PAPER

TDSHS 422/CHIS121: HISTORY OF ZIMBABWE SINCE 1890

MONTH: JUNE 2025

DURATION: THREE HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

1. Answer **THREE** Questions.
2. Choose at least **ONE** question from each section.
3. Each question carries **25** marks.
4. Good command of English will be credited.

SECTION A

1. Compare the causes of the Anglo-Ndebele War of 1893 and the Ndebele-Shona Risings of 1896.
2. Examine the role of education in the rise of African mass nationalism.
3. How successful was Rhodesian propaganda as a counter-insurgency measure during Zimbabwe's liberation war?

SECTION B

4. To what extent was intimidation responsible for the triumph of the Zimbabwe African National Union/Patriotic Front (ZANU/PF) in the 1980 elections?
5. React to the assertion that the Economic Structural Adjustment Programme (ESAP) was doomed from the beginning.
6. 'The Western world was also culpable in causing the Zimbabwean crisis'. Discuss.

END OF PAPER